

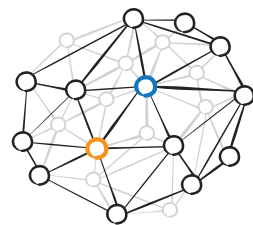


The NTIA Transition

Chris Buckridge
External Relations, RIPE NCC

- March 2014: NTIA announced intention to transition away from oversight of the **Internet Assigned Numbers Authority (IANA)** functions
- IANA functions include serving as global registry of Internet number resources (IP addresses, AS Numbers)
 - RIPE and RIPE NCC key IANA stakeholders
 - Other functions include DNS root zone management and protocol parameter registries
- ICANN contracted by NTIA to manage IANA functions operation (since 1998)

- RIPE NCC (and other RIRs) obtain number resources from (and occasionally return them to) the IANA pool
- This is done according to policies developed globally by the RIR communities
 - Passed to ICANN for ratification/implementation via the NRO Number Council, acting as the ASO Address Council
- Even those interactions quite limited...
 - One or two resource requests per year

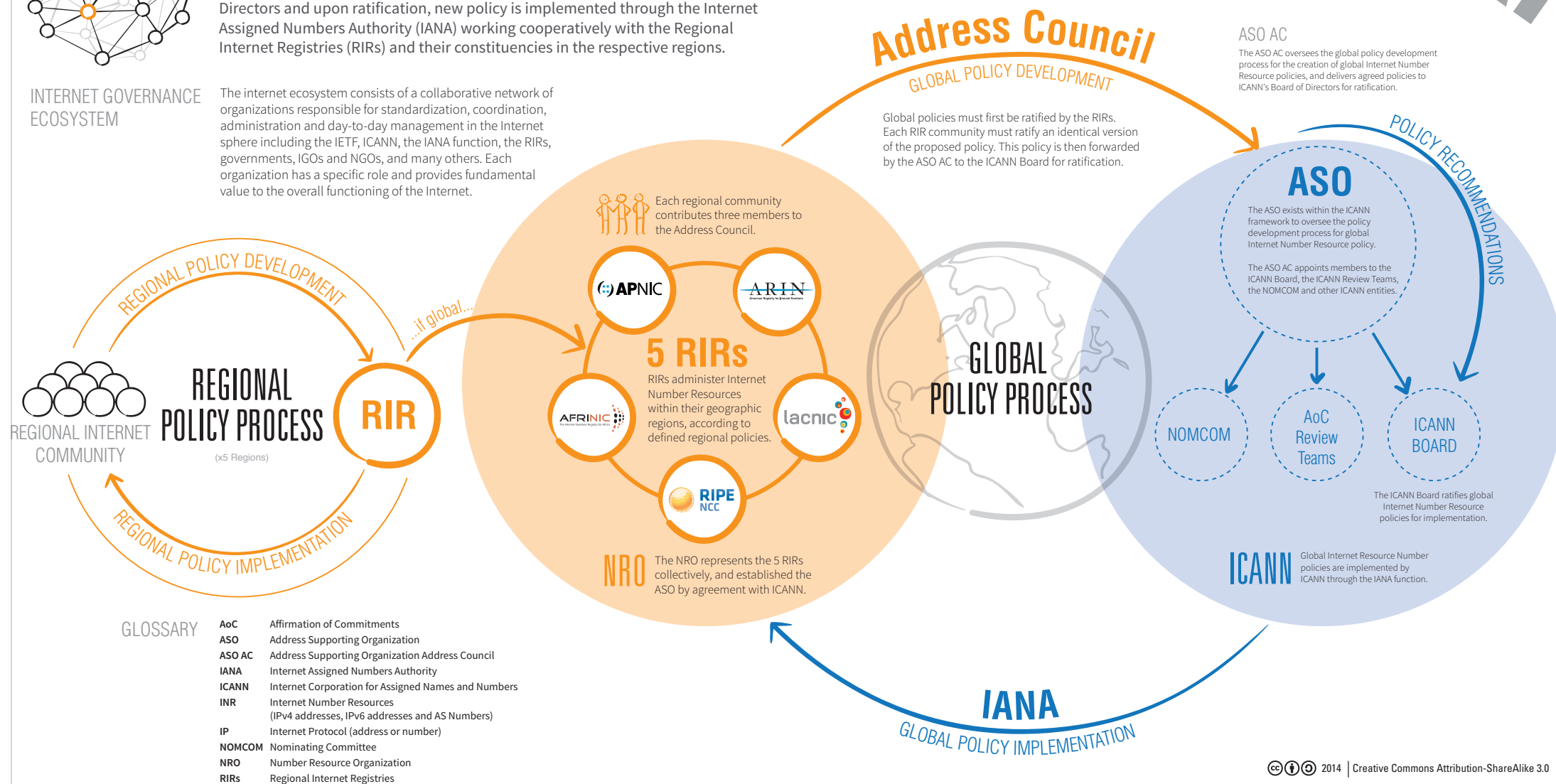


INTERNET GOVERNANCE ECOSYSTEM

Internet Number Resource Policy Life Cycle

Global Internet Number Resource policy is developed through a bottom-up open and inclusive approach. Beginning in geographic regions, issues are raised through the Regional Internet Registry communities in the Number Resource Organization (NRO) and brought into the Address Supporting Organization (ASO). Global policies are forwarded to the ICANN Board of Directors and upon ratification, new policy is implemented through the Internet Assigned Numbers Authority (IANA) working cooperatively with the Regional Internet Registries (RIRs) and their constituencies in the respective regions.

The internet ecosystem consists of a collaborative network of organizations responsible for standardization, coordination, administration and day-to-day management in the Internet sphere including the IETF, ICANN, the IANA function, the RIRs, governments, IGOs and NGOs, and many others. Each organization has a specific role and provides fundamental value to the overall functioning of the Internet.



GLOSSARY

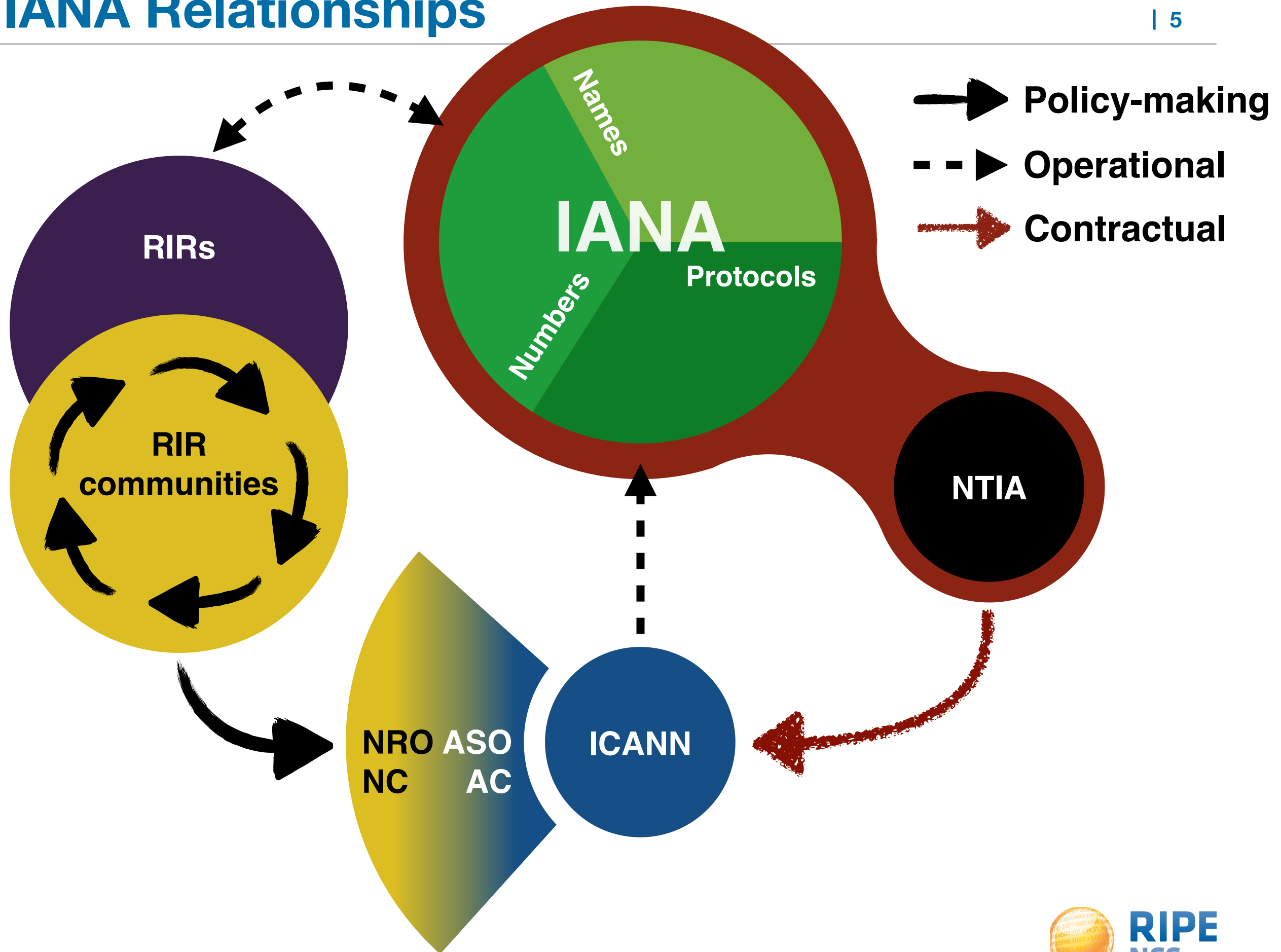
| | |
|---------------|---|
| AoC | Affirmation of Commitments |
| ASO | Address Supporting Organization |
| ASO AC | Address Supporting Organization Address Council |
| IANA | Internet Assigned Numbers Authority |
| ICANN | Internet Corporation for Assigned Names and Numbers |
| INR | Internet Number Resources |
| IP | Internet Protocol (address or number) |
| NOMCOM | Nominating Committee |
| NRO | Number Resource Organization |
| RIRs | Regional Internet Registries |

Disclaimer: This graphic is a living document. It is for illustrative purposes only and is not intended to be a definitive guide.

© 2014 | Creative Commons Attribution-ShareAlike 3.0

April 2014





- “Oversight” has historically sat with U.S. Government
 - Dept. of Defence (ARPA), then Dept. of Commerce (NTIA)
- Generally very hands-off
 - NTIA has no direct role in policy-making or operational implementation for Internet number resources
- Significant role: making/holding/changing contract for IANA operational management
 - Past contract renewals have included updating of service terms, often with input from IANA stakeholders
 - *See NRO submission to NTIA in 2011*

- NTIA statement established certain ground rules:
 - Global, multi-stakeholder process convened by ICANN
 - Any proposal must meet certain requirements:

...the transition proposal must have broad community support and address the following four principles:

- Support and enhance the multistakeholder model;
- Maintain the security, stability, and resiliency of the Internet DNS;
- Meet the needs and expectation of the global customers and partners of the IANA services; and,
- Maintain the openness of the Internet.

- What do these NTIA requirements mean for a new oversight arrangement?
 - To what extent must this oversight be “multistakeholder”?
 - Do major changes risk the “security, stability, and resiliency of the Internet DNS”?
 - How does oversight (particularly of the Internet number resource function) affect “openness of the Internet”?
- Where do the RIR communities fit into a future model?
 - ...and what would that mean for our community processes?

- ICANN has established the ianatransition@icann.org mailing list
 - Also looking at a steering committee/coordination group to channel global input
- RIPE discussion will take place primarily within the Cooperation Working Group
 - There will also be discussion in other forums (MENOG, ENOG), RIPE NCC regional meetings
 - Output from these discussions will be fed into the global process
 - The RIPE NCC will facilitate coordination with other RIR communities